

Bilaga 5. Kvalitetsgranskning av interventionsstudier utan kontrollgrupp med ROBINS-I.

		Risk of bias domains							
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Study	Durà-Vilà et al., 2012	⊗	+	+	+	⊗	⊗	+	⊗
	Gupta et al, 2008	⊗	+	+	+	+	⊗	+	⊗
	Lokuge et al., 2013	!	+	+	+	?	⊗	+	!
	Martinez Torre et al, 2022	⊗	+	+	+	⊗	⊗	+	⊗
	Onyut et al., 2005	⊗	-	+	+	-	⊗	+	⊗

Domains:
 D1: Bias due to confounding.
 D2: Bias due to selection of participants.
 D3: Bias in classification of interventions.
 D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.
 D5: Bias due to missing data.
 D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.
 D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement
 ! Critical
 ⊗ Serious
 - Moderate
 + Low
 ? No information

